Table CT8. Electric Power Sector Consumption Estimates, Selected Years, 1960-2016, Montana

|                        | Coal<br>Thousand<br>Short Tons | Natural<br>Gas <sup>a</sup><br>Billion<br>Cubic Feet | Petroleum                           |                   |                                   |                          |                              |                                     | Biomass           |                         |                       | l                       | i  |                |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|----------------|
|                        |                                |  | Distillate<br>Fuel Oil <sup>b</sup> | Petroleum<br>Coke | Residual<br>Fuel Oil <sup>c</sup> | Total                    | Nuclear<br>Electric<br>Power | Hydroelectric<br>Power <sup>d</sup> |                   | Geothermal <sup>f</sup> | Solar <sup>f,g</sup>  | Wind <sup>f</sup>       | Net<br>Electricity<br>Imports <sup>h</sup> |                |
| Year                   |                                |  | Thousand Barrels                    |                   |                                   | Million Kilowatthours    |                              | Wood<br>and<br>Waste <sup>e,f</sup> |                   | Million Ki              | Million Kilowatthours |                         | Total <sup>f,i</sup>                       |                |
| 60<br>65               | 187<br>296                     | (s)<br>2   | (s)                                 | 0                 | (s)                               | (s)                      | 0                            | 5,801<br>8,389                      |                   | 0                       | NA                    | NA                      | -1   |                |
| 35                     | 296                            |  | (s)                                 | 0                 | 1                                 | 1                        | 0                            |                                     |                   | 0                       | NA                    | NA                      | -1   |                |
| 70<br>75               | 723<br>1,089                   | 3  | (s)                                 | 0                 | 26<br>53                          | 26<br>54                 | 0                            | 8,745<br>10,166                     |                   | 0                       | NA<br>NA              | NA<br>NA                | -1<br>-2                                   |                |
| 30                     | 3,352                          | 1  | 59                                  | 0                 | 0                                 | 59<br>59                 | 0                            | 9,966                               |                   | 0                       | NA<br>NA              | NA<br>NA                | -2<br>-2                                   |                |
| 35                     | 5,480                          | (s)  | 38                                  | 0                 | 0                                 | 38                       | 0                            | 10,175                              |                   | 0                       | 0                     | (s)                     | 70   |                |
| 0                      | 9,573                          | (s)  | 38<br>63<br>57                      | Ö                 | Ö                                 | 63                       | Ö                            | 10,717                              |                   | Ö                       | Ö                     | Ó                       | 47   |                |
| 5                      | 9,641                          | (s)  | 57                                  | 1,222             | 0                                 | 1,278                    | 0                            | 10,746                              |                   | 0                       | 0                     | 0                       | (s)  |                |
| 6                      | 8,075                          | (s)  | 62                                  | 1,126             | 0                                 | 1,187                    | 0                            | 13,795                              |                   | 0                       | 0                     | 0                       | 38   |                |
| 7                      | 9,465                          | (s)  | 50<br>40<br>37                      | 1,155<br>1,175    | 0                                 | 1,205<br>1,215           | 0                            | 13,406<br>11.118                    |                   | 0                       | 0                     | 0                       | 11   |                |
| 8<br>9                 | 10,896<br>10,903               | (s)  | 40<br>27                            | 1,175             | 0                                 | 1,210                    | 0                            | 13,822                              |                   | 0                       | 0                     | 0                       | 23<br>-17                                  |                |
| 0                      | 10,385                         | (8)  | 41                                  | 1,327<br>1,356    | 0                                 | 1,363<br>1,397           | 0                            | 9,623                               |                   | 0                       | 0                     | 0                       | -3   |                |
| ĭ                      | 10,838                         | (s)  | 2                                   | 1,429             | Ŏ                                 | 1,431                    | ŏ                            | 6,613                               |                   | Ŏ                       | Ŏ                     | ŏ                       | (s)  |                |
| 2                      | 9,746                          | (s)  | 26                                  | 1,245             | 0                                 | 1,270                    | 0                            | 9,567                               |                   | 0                       | 0                     | 0                       | (s)<br>52                                  |                |
| 13                     | 11,032                         | (s)  | 28                                  | 1,187             | 0                                 | 1,215                    | 0                            | 8,702                               |                   | 0                       | 0                     | 0                       | 10   |                |
| 4                      | 11,322<br>11,588               | (s)  | 28<br>32<br>18<br>25<br>21          | 1,334             | 0                                 | 1,366<br>1,276           | 0                            | 8,856                               |                   | 0                       | 0                     | 0                       | -36<br>9                                   |                |
| 5                      | 11,588                         | (s)  | 18                                  | 1,258<br>1,279    | 0                                 | 1,276                    | 0                            | 9,587                               |                   | 0                       | 0                     | 0                       |  |                |
| 6<br>7                 | 11,302<br>11,929               | 1  | 20<br>21                            | 1,279             | 0                                 | 1,303<br>1,264           | 0                            | 10,130<br>9,364                     |                   | 0                       | 0                     | 436<br>496              | -214<br>-54                                |                |
| 8                      | 12,012                         | 1  | 14                                  | 1,164             | 0                                 | 1,178                    | 0                            | 10,000                              |                   | 0                       | 0                     | 593                     | -248                                       |                |
| 9                      | 10,151                         | i  | 17                                  | 1,348             | 0                                 | 1,366                    | 0                            | 9,506                               |                   | 0                       | 0                     | 821                     | -288                                       |                |
| 0                      | 12.005                         | i  | 17                                  | 1.138             | Ö                                 | 1.154                    | Ö                            | 9.415                               |                   | ŏ                       | Ŏ                     | 930                     | -375                                       |                |
| 1                      | 9,758                          | 5  | 28                                  | 1,320             | Ó                                 | 1,348                    | 0                            | 12,596                              |                   | 0                       | Ö                     | 1 265                   | -369                                       |                |
| 2                      | 9,057                          | 5  | 14                                  | 1,344             | 0                                 | 1,358                    | 0                            | 11,283                              |                   | 0                       | 0                     | 1,262<br>1,755<br>1,974 | -175                                       |                |
| 3                      | 9,562                          | 7  | 19                                  | 1,323<br>1,208    | 0                                 | 1,342<br>1,253           | 0                            | 9,638                               |                   | 0                       | 0                     | 1,755                   | -348<br>-979                               |                |
| 4<br> 5                | 10,180<br>10,277               | 0<br>7   | 45<br>12                            | 1,208             | 0                                 | 1,203                    | 0                            | 11,483<br>9,888                     |                   | 0                       | 0                     | 1,974                   | -9/9<br>-17/                               |                |
| 6                      | 9,328                          | 5  | 12<br>21                            | 1,458<br>1,365    | ŏ                                 | 1,470<br>1,386           | 0                            | 10,083                              | ==                | ő                       | 0                     | 1,965<br>2,140          | -174<br>124                                |                |
|                        |                                |  |                                     |                   |                                   | 7                        | rillion Btu                  |                                     |                   |                         |                       |                         |  |                |
| 60<br>65<br>70         | 2.5<br>3.9                     | 0.4  | (s)                                 | 0.0<br>0.0        | (s)<br>(s)<br>0.2<br>0.3          | (s)                      | 0.0                          | 62.4<br>87.7                        | 0.0               | 0.0                     | NA<br>NA              | NA<br>NA                | (s)<br>(s)                                 | 6              |
| າວ<br>ທ                | 3.9<br>11.2                    | 2.0<br>2.6   | (s)<br>(s)                          | 0.0               | (S)                               | (S)                      | 0.0<br>0.0                   | 91.8                                | 0.4               | 0.0<br>0.0              | NA<br>NA              | NA<br>NA                | (S)  | 10             |
| '5                     | 17.4                           | 1.2  | (s)                                 | 0.0               | 0.2                               | 0.2                      | 0.0                          | 105.8                               | 0.4<br>0.8<br>0.1 | 0.0                     | NA                    | NA                      | (s)  | 13             |
| 80                     | 57.0                           | 4.4  | 0.3                                 | 0.0               | 0.0                               | (s)<br>0.2<br>0.3<br>0.3 | 0.0                          | 103.5                               | 0.2               | 0.0                     | NA                    | NA                      | (s)  | 10             |
| 5                      | 94.8                           | 0.6  | 0.2                                 | 0.0               | 0.0                               | 0.2                      | 0.0                          | 106.3                               | 0.6               | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | (s)                     | 0.2  | 2              |
| 00                     | 163.7                          | 0.5  | 0.4                                 | 0.0               | 0.0                               | 0.4<br>7.7               | 0.0                          | 111.5                               | 0.8               | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 0.0                     | 0.2  | 2              |
| 15                     | 163.8                          | 0.4  | 0.3                                 | 7.4               | 0.0                               | 7.7                      | 0.0                          | 110.8                               | 0.0               | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 0.0                     | (s)  | 2              |
| 6<br>7                 | 136.3<br>159.2                 | 0.5<br>0.4   | 0.4<br>0.3<br>0.2<br>0.2<br>0.2     | 6.8<br>7.0        | 0.0<br>0.0                        | 7.1                      | 0.0                          | 142.6<br>136.9                      | 0.0<br>0.0        | 0.0<br>0.0              | 0.0<br>0.0            | 0.0<br>0.0              | 0.1  | 3              |
| 8                      | 183.4                          | 0.4  | 0.3                                 | 7.0               | 0.0                               | 7.2<br>7.3<br>8.2        | 0.0                          | 113.4                               | 0.0               | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 0.0                     | (s)<br>0.1                                 | 3              |
| 9                      | 183.4<br>183.7<br>174.1        | 0.5<br>0.3<br>0.2                                    | 0.2                                 | 7.1<br>8.0        | 0.0                               | 8.2                      | 0.0                          | 141.3                               | 0.0               | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 0.0                     | -0.1                                       | 3<br>3<br>2    |
| 9                      | 174.1                          | 0.2  | 0.2                                 | 8.2               | 0.0                               | 8.4                      | 0.0                          | 98.2                                | 0.0<br>0.0        | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 0.0                     | (s)  | 2              |
| 1                      | 181.7                          | 0.2  | (s)<br>0.1                          | 8.6               | 0.0                               | 8.6                      | 0.0                          | 68.3                                | 0.0               | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 0.0                     | (s)  | 2              |
| 2                      | 164.9                          | 0.1  | 0.1                                 | 7.5               | 0.0                               | 7.6                      | 0.0                          | 97.3                                | 0.0               | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 0.0                     | 0.2  | 2              |
| 3<br>4                 | 187.6<br>192.3                 | 0.2<br>0.2   | 0.2<br>0.2                          | 7.1<br>7.6        | 0.0<br>0.0                        | 7.3<br>7.8               | 0.0<br>0.0                   | 88.1<br>88.7                        | 0.0<br>0.0        | 0.0<br>0.0              | 0.0<br>0.0            | 0.0<br>0.0              | (s)<br>-0.1                                | 2<br>2         |
| 4<br>5                 | 192.3                          | 0.2  | 0.2                                 | 7.0               | 0.0                               | 7.8                      | 0.0                          | 95.9                                | 0.0               | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 0.0                     | -U. I                                      | 2              |
| s .                    | 195.6<br>190.5                 | 0.5  | 0.1                                 | 7.2<br>7.3        | 0.0                               | 7.3<br>7.5<br>7.2<br>6.7 | 0.0                          | 100.5                               | 0.0<br>0.0        | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 4.3                     | (s)<br>-0.7                                | 3              |
| 7<br>3                 | 200.8                          | 1.0  | 0.1                                 | 7.1               | 0.0                               | 7.2                      | 0.0                          | 92.6                                | 0.0               | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 4.9                     | -0.2<br>-0.8                               | 3              |
| 3                      | 201.6                          | 0.5  | 0.1                                 | 7.1<br>6.7        | 0.0                               | 6.7                      | 0.0                          | 92.6<br>98.5                        | 0.0               | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 5.8                     | -0.8                                       | 3              |
| ^                      | 171.7                          | 0.7  | 0.1                                 | 7.7               | 0.0                               | 7.8                      | 0.0                          | 92.8                                | 0.0               | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 8.0                     | -1.0                                       | 2              |
| 19                     | 202.0                          | 0.7  | 0.1                                 | 6.5               | 0.0                               | 6.6                      | 0.0                          | 91.8                                | 0.0               | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 9.1                     | -1.3                                       | 3              |
| 0                      |                                | 4.8  | 0.2<br>0.1                          | 7.5<br>7.7        | 0.0<br>0.0                        | 7.7                      | 0.0                          | 122.4                               | 0.0               | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 12.3                    | -1.3                                       | 3              |
| 0                      | 164.2                          |  |                                     |                   | 0.0                               | 7.8                      | 0.0                          | 107.4                               | 0.0               | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 12.0                    | -0.6                                       | 2              |
| )9<br> 0<br> 1<br> 2   | 153.0                          | 5.5<br>7.4   | 0.1                                 | 7.7               | 0.0                               | 77                       | ^ ^                          |                                     | 0.0               | ^ ^                     | ^ ^                   | 167                     | 10   | 0              |
| 0<br>1<br>1<br>2<br>13 | 153.0<br>161.6                 | 7.4  | 0.1                                 | 7.6               | 0.0                               | 7.7<br>7.2               | 0.0                          | 92.0                                | 0.0               | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 16.7                    | -1.2<br>-3.3                               | 2              |
| 0<br>1<br>2            | 153.0                          | 5.5<br>7.4<br>5.8<br>6.7                             | 0.1<br>0.1<br>0.3<br>0.1            | 7.6<br>6.9<br>8.3 | 0.0<br>0.0<br>0.0                 | 7.7<br>7.2<br>8.4        | 0.0<br>0.0<br>0.0            | 92.0<br>109.2<br>92.1               | 0.0<br>0.0<br>0.0 | 0.0<br>0.0<br>0.0       | 0.0<br>0.0<br>0.0     | 16.7<br>18.8<br>18.3    | -1.2<br>-3.3<br>-0.6                       | 28<br>30<br>29 |

a Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

b Prior to 1980, based on oil used in internal combustion and gas turbine engine plants. For 1980 through 2000, distillate fuel oil includes fuel oil Nos. 1 and 2, and small amounts of kerosene and jet fuel.

Prior to 1980, based on oil used in steam plants. For 1980 through 2000, residual fuel oil includes fuel oil Nos. 4, 5, and 6.

d Conventional hydroelectric power. For 1960 through 1989, includes pumped-storage hydroelectricity, which cannot be separately identified

Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.
 There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of renewable energy sources beginning in 1989.

9 Solar thermal and photovoltaic energy.

h Electricity traded with Canada and Mexico. Btu value calculated by converting net imports in kilowatthours by 3,412 Btu per kilowatthour. Beginning in 1980, adjusted for the double-counting of supplemental gaseous fuels, which are included in both natural gas and the other

fossil fuels from which they are mostly derived, but should be counted only once in net energy and total.

<sup>— – =</sup> Not applicable. NA = Not available.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Physical unit value less than +0.5 and greater than -0.5 or Btu value less than +0.05 and greater

White Showt, h = hevised data and (s) = rhysical unit value loss than 10.05.

Notes: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers. • The continuity of these data series estimates may be affected by the changing data sources and estimation methodologies. See the Technical Notes for each type of energy.

Web Page: All data are available at https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.